



Office of
Local Government

Office of Local Government

COUNCIL DECISION MAKING DURING MERGER PROPOSAL PERIODS



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All offices are wheelchair accessible.

ALTERNATIVE MEDIA PUBLICATIONS

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PURPOSE

These Guidelines provide guidance to councils that are the subject of merger proposals on the appropriate exercise of their functions during the period in which a merger proposal is under consideration by the Chief Executive of the Office of Local Government, the Boundaries Commission and the Minister for Local Government under the Act.

It is important during any merger proposal period that councils continue to operate appropriately, effectively and efficiently to meet the needs of their communities. The Office of Local Government recognises that councils, councillors and council staff all share the desire to continue to serve their communities effectively during the merger proposal period and will have many questions about how to do this in a manner that is appropriate and permissible. These Guidelines seek to assist councils to do this and to provide clear guidance on what is and is not appropriate and permissible during the merger proposal period.

These Guidelines are issued under section 23A of the Act meaning that all councils must consider them when exercising their functions.

THE SCOPE OF THESE GUIDELINES

These Guidelines apply to decisions made by councils the subject of a merger proposal during a merger proposal period.

For the purposes of these Guidelines:

“the Act” – means the *Local Government Act 1993* (NSW).

“a decision” - includes the exercise by the council of any function (including the expenditure of monies and the use of resources) and includes functions exercised under delegation by council officials.

“council officials” – includes a councillor (including the Mayor), a member of council staff or a delegate of a council.

“merger proposal” – means a proposal for the amalgamation of two or more local government areas or the alteration of the boundaries of one or more local government areas initiated by the Minister for Local Government, a council affected by the proposal or an appropriate minimum number of electors under section 218E of the Act.

“merger proposal period” – means the period of time during which a council is affected by a merger proposal, commencing on the day a proposal is made with respect to the council’s area under section 218E of the Act and concluding on:

- the day after the Minister decides to decline to recommend to the Governor that a proposal referred to the Boundaries Commission or the Chief Executive be implemented under section 218F(8), or
- the date specified in the proclamation implementing the proposal if the Minister

recommends to the Governor that the proposal be implemented.

“new council” – means a new council created as a result of a merger proposal.

COUNCIL DECISION MAKING DURING MERGER PROPOSAL PERIODS – GENERAL PRINCIPLES

During a merger proposal period, councils and council officials should be mindful of the need to act in the best interests of their community and for the purposes of meeting the needs of that community. Councils should not make decisions that needlessly impose avoidable costs on a new council.

In particular, councils and council officials should not make decisions during a merger proposal period for the following purposes:

- to prevent or disrupt the consideration of merger proposals by the Chief Executive of the Office of Local Government or his delegate, the Boundaries Commission or the Minister for Local Government other than through the legitimate exercise of legal rights of review or appeal
- to exercise their functions or use council resources to oppose or support a merger proposal for personal or political purposes (see below for more information on merger-related information campaigns)
- to seek to damage or impede the operational effectiveness of a new council including by (but not limited to):
 - making significant and/or ongoing financial commitments that will be binding on a new council
 - making other significant undertakings or commitments that will be binding on a new council
 - making decisions that are designed to limit the flexibility or discretion of a new council
 - deliberately and needlessly expending council resources to minimise the resources available to a new council on its commencement.

INTEGRATED PLANNING AND REPORTING

During a merger proposal period, councils should continue to implement and operate in accordance with their adopted Community Strategic Plan, Delivery Program, Operational Plan and Resourcing Strategy.

Annual reporting requirements continue in accordance with the Act, and a report on the progress on implementation of the Community Strategic Plan should be presented at the final meeting of each of the outgoing councils.

Preparation of Operational Plans

Should councils prepare Operational Plans during a merger proposal period, these should be prepared as a sub-plan of the council's adopted Delivery Program and should not depart from the council's adopted Delivery Program.

The Operational Plan should directly address the actions outlined in the council's adopted Delivery Program and identify projects, programs or activities that the council will undertake within the financial year towards addressing these actions.

The Operational Plan should include a detailed budget for the activities to be undertaken in that year.

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Expenditure during merger proposal periods

During a merger proposal period, councils should only expend monies in accordance with the detailed budget adopted for the purposes of implementing their Operational Plans for the relevant year.

There should be clear and compelling grounds for any expenditure outside of a council's adopted budget. Expenditure outside of the adopted budget should be approved by the council at a meeting that is open to the public.

The council's resolution approving the expenditure should disclose the reasons why the expenditure is required and warranted.

Should such expenditure be outside of a council's adopted budget and be of an amount equal to or greater than \$250,000 or 1% of the council's revenue from rates in the preceding financial year (whichever is the larger), then such a variation shall be advertised and public comments invited.

Councils the subject of merger proposals should not make decisions that will impose a significant and/or ongoing financial commitment on a new council.

Entry into contracts and undertakings

Councils the subject of merger proposals should not enter into a contract or undertaking involving the expenditure or receipt by the council of an amount equal to or greater than \$250,000 or 1% of the council's revenue from rates in the preceding financial year (whichever is the larger), unless:

- the contract or undertaking is being entered into as a result of a decision made or procurement process commenced prior to the start of the merger proposal period; or
- entry into the contract or undertaking is reasonably necessary for the purposes of:
 - meeting the council's ongoing service delivery commitments to its community; or

- to implement an action previously approved under a council's Delivery Program or the Operational Plan for the relevant year

WORKFORCE MANAGEMENT

Appointment and termination of employment of general managers and senior staff

A council affected by a merger proposal should not during a merger proposal period appoint or reappoint a person as the council's general manager, other than:

- appointing a person to act as general manager under section 336(1) of the Act, or
- temporarily appointing a person as general manager under section 351(1) of the Act.

Councils affected by merger proposals should also avoid making appointments of senior staff other than temporary or "acting" appointments unless there are compelling operational reasons for doing so. Outside of these circumstances, where possible, councils should make temporary appointments to fill vacancies to senior staff positions during the merger proposal period.

There is no restriction on councils' ability to terminate the employment of general managers and other senior staff during a merger proposal period. However, in doing so, councils must comply with the standard contracts of employment for general managers and senior staff and the 'Guidelines for the Appointment & Oversight of General Manager' (July 2011).

Organisation restructures

Councils affected by merger proposals should not undertake organisation restructures unless there are compelling operational grounds for doing so.

No forced redundancies of non-senior staff

Councils affected by a merger proposal should not during a merger proposal period terminate the employment of non-senior staff on grounds of redundancy without their agreement (see section 354C).

Determination of employment terms and conditions for council staff

Determinations of the terms and conditions of employment of council staff members (including in an industrial agreement, in an employment contract or in an employment policy of the council) made during a merger proposal period will not be binding on a new council unless the determination has been approved by the Minister for Local Government (see section 354E).

The Minister's approval is not required for the following determinations:

- determinations authorised by an industrial instrument, or employment policy of the former council, made or approved before the merger proposal period
- determinations in, or authorised by, an award, enterprise agreement or other

industrial instrument made or approved by the Industrial Relations Commission or Fair Work Australia

- determinations that comprise the renewal of an employment contract (other than for the general manager) entered into before the proposal period.

As a general rule, the Minister will approve determinations unless he is satisfied that the determination arises from or is in anticipation of a merger proposal and would result in an unjustifiable increase or decrease in the obligations of the new council in relation to transferred staff members (see section 354E(3)).

REGULATORY FUNCTIONS

Councils and council officials should exercise their regulatory functions strictly in accordance with statutory requirements and the requirements of the *Model Code of Conduct for Local Councils in NSW* and solely on the basis of relevant considerations.

Councils should not exercise their regulatory functions (including in relation to development applications or strategic land use planning) for the purposes of campaigning for or against a merger proposal.

Councils should not make decisions that would not otherwise withstand legal challenge on the basis that the new council and not the outgoing one would need to defend any such challenge.

MERGER-RELATED INFORMATION CAMPAIGNS

Any public information campaigns conducted by councils with respect to merger proposals:

- should be conducted for the purposes of informing the local community about the merger proposal and should be proportionate to this purpose
- should not involve disproportionate or excessive expenditure or use of council resources
- should be conducted in an objective, accurate and honest manner and should not be deliberately misleading
- should not be used to endorse, support or promote councillors, individually or collectively, political parties, community groups or candidates or prospective candidates at any election, Local, State or Federal.

Merger-related information campaigns should be approved by councils at an open council meeting. Councils should also publicly approve a budget for the campaign at an open council meeting before incurring any expenditure on the campaign.

Any variations to the budget should also be publicly approved by the council at an open meeting.

Councils should account fully and publicly for the costs of merger-related information campaigns, including staff and contractor costs. This information should be accessible to the community on councils' websites.

ENFORCEMENT OF THESE GUIDELINES

These Guidelines are issued under section 23A of Act. Councils are required to consider the Guidelines in exercising their functions. The Office of Local Government will be monitoring compliance with these Guidelines.

Failure to comply with the Guidelines may result in the Minister for Local Government issuing a performance improvement order under section 438A of the Act against a council to compel them to comply with the Guidelines or to correct any non-compliance.

The Chief Executive of the Office of Local Government may also surcharge a council official under section 435 the amount of any deficiency or loss incurred by the council as a consequence of the negligence or misconduct of the council official.